

COMMA TIP 4

Know when to use a comma with *and*.

When you write, only three patterns require *and*.

PATTERN 1 – JOINING TWO MAIN CLAUSES

First, you can use *and* to connect two **main clauses**. In this pattern, you should *always* use a comma.

MAIN CLAUSE + , + and + **MAIN CLAUSE** .

My dog Floyd sleeps on the bed, **and** my cat Buster naps in the bathtub.

Dirty dishes fill the kitchen sink, **and** damp towels litter the bathroom floor.

Pattern 1 works with all the coordinating conjunctions: *and, but, for, nor, or, so*, and *yet*.

PATTERN 2 – JOINING ANY TWO UNITS EXCEPT MAIN CLAUSES

You can also use *and* to connect any *two* items. These items can be any grammatical unit *except* main clauses. When you have only two items, you do not need a comma with *and*.

ITEM + Ø + and + **ITEM**

My dog Floyd has too many fleas **and** too much hair.

Buster, my cat, enjoys knocking glasses off the kitchen counter **and** dragging toilet paper streamers through the house.

Pattern 2 also works with *but, nor, or*, and *yet*.

PATTERN 3 – JOINING THREE OR MORE ITEMS IN A SERIES

When you have three or more items in a series, use a comma with the **and** that connects the last item.

ITEM + , + **ITEM** + , + and + **ITEM**

My computer needs more RAM, a faster processor, **and** a color printer.

George has bad breath, no money, **and** an annoying mother, but Sherry Lynn still wants to date him.

Pattern 3 also works with **but**, **nor**, **or**, and **yet**.

QUICK TEST

Directions: Add commas where necessary.

1. Tony wanted to order a pizza from Papa John's ☐ and some Peking duck from Lam's Garden.
2. Debbie rushed to get the report typed ☐ and Martha frantically answered the phones.
3. I don't know when to leave my credit card at home ☐ and when to say no to a Big Mac with fries.
4. When Mike took his Toyota to the dealership, the mechanics wanted to put in a new starter, replace his shocks ☐ and overhaul the transmission.
5. Because George snores to wake the dead ☐ and because Fuzzball, the dog, barks at the slightest sound, Alice never gets a good night's sleep.

